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# A QUICK EVALUATION STUDY REPORT ON TRYSEM (S R D A) IN MOKOKCHUNG DISTRICT.

DIRECTORATE OF EVALUATION GOVERNMENT OF NAGALAND KOHIMA.

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#### INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND.

1.1. The programme of TRYSEM is implemented by the state Rural Development Agency. This scheme is to equip the rural youth of the age group of 18 to 35 years who are below the poverty line by importing them with necessary skills and technology to enable them to seek self-employment. Another important arms of TRYSEM, is to have a de-centralised industry by encouraging to short a small, tiny and cottage industries in the rural area by those trainees. This scheme is not only important for development of industries in the state but also is expected to solve to some extent the unemployment problem of the state.

#### 1.2. TRYSEM TRAINERS UNDER DIFFERENT TRADES.

The numbers of the trainers from 1986-87 to 89-90 is only 121 under different trades. In the year 1986-87 there was only 14 trainers under 4 trade. During 1987-88 there are 40 trainers under 5 trades and in 1988-89 there are 30 trainers under 9 trades and during 1989-90, 37 trainers have been selected for 6 trades. The total numbers trained during

1986-87 to 1989-90 are 49 under knitting, 15 Radio electronic, 1 Carpentry, 35 Motor Mechanic, 1 Handicraft, 2 Bakery, 3 Type writing, and 2 Tractor Pump set Repairing. Thus the total numbers of Trainers trained during 1986-87 to 1989-90 are 121.

#### 1.3 OBJECTIVES OF THE EVALUATION STUDY.

This study was taken up in accordance with Sl.No.II of the minutes of the D.P.B meeting held on 8-10-90. The board desired that an Evaluation study be Conducted to assess the preser position of the trainees and to see whether the Training helps them in getting employment.

#### 1.4 METHODOLOGY.

The numbers of trainees during the last 4 years data are Collected from the Deputy Project Officer, (S.R.D.A.) Mokokchung for the purpose of this study. Out of a total of 121 trainees only=45, trainees were interviewed through a structured questionnaire to ascertained his position and views.

#### 1.5. LIMITATIONS.

Due to lack of transport facilities and poor Communication system it is not possible to have a wider sampled. Inspite of our best effort it become extremely difficult to interview those trainees who are residing in the most interior area in such a short time.

# CHAPTER-II IMPLEMENTATION OF TRAINING PROGRAMME.

2.1 Trade-wise position of persons trained and the amount of subsidy and loan given during the period 1986-87 to 1989-90 are presented in a tabular form below:

Table-I
Trade-wise Position of person trained and Govt. Assistance:

| SI. No. & Name | Nos     | Nos and      | Nos and      | Total        |
|----------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| of Trades      | trained | Amount of    | Amount of    | Amount       |
|                |         | subsidy      | loan         |              |
|                |         | Rs.          | Rs.          |              |
| 1. Radio       | 15      | Nil          | Nil          | Nil          |
| Machanic       |         |              |              |              |
| 2. Knitting    | 49      | 6 Nos        | 6 Nos        |              |
|                |         | Rs. 30,000/- | Rs. 54,000/- | Rs.84,C00/-  |
| 3. Press       | 3       |              |              |              |
| composition    |         |              |              |              |
| 4. Carpentry   | 1       | _            |              |              |
| 5. Tailoring   | 15      | 1 Nos        | 1 Nos        |              |
|                |         | Rs. 5000/-   | Rs. 5000/-   | Rs. 10,000/- |
| 6. Motor       | 25      |              |              |              |
| Machanic       |         |              |              |              |
| 7. Weaving     | 3       | _            |              |              |

| 8. Watch      | 2 |             |              |             |
|---------------|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Mechanic      |   |             |              |             |
| 9. Handicraft | 1 |             |              |             |
| 10. Type      | 3 | _           |              |             |
| writting      |   |             |              |             |
| 11. Tractor   | 2 | _           | _            | _           |
| pump set      |   |             |              |             |
| repair        |   |             |              |             |
| 12. Backery   | 2 |             |              |             |
| 13. Diary     |   | 1 Nos       | 1 Nos        |             |
|               |   | Rs. 5000/-  | Rs.1 2,500/- | Rs.17,500/- |
| 14. Charcoal  |   | 1 Nos       | 1 Nos        |             |
|               |   | Rs. 3,550/- | Rs. 3,550/-  | Rs. 7,100/- |

Total:- 121 Nos 9 Nos 9 Nos

Rs. 43550/- Rs. 75050/- Rs. 118600/-

2.2. During 1988-89 nine (9) trainees out of 121 Trainees, are reported to have recommended for payment of subsidy and loan. The rest of the Trainees are left un attended to by the Govt. Persons who received subsidy and loan are given below:-

TABLE - II.
Position regarding Numbers of persons who received subsidy and loan.

| Name of trainer   | Father's  | Name of  | Training year   | Subsidy   | Loan  | Total.   |
|-------------------|---|--|---|---|---|--|
| Beneficiaries.    | Name  | Village  | and   | Amount  | Amount  | Amount   |
|                   |   |  | Trade   |   |   |  |
| Sliri. Vyito Sema | Nizuto  | Atuphomi   | Diary 1984-85   | Rs. 5000/-  | Rs 2,500/-  | Rs. 17,500/-   |
| Smti. Awala       | Subong  | Mopongchu<br>kit   | Tailoring 1987-<br>88   | Rs. 5000/-  | Rs. 5000/-  | Rs. 10,000/-   |
| Onentila          | Kikalemba   | Aolichen   | Knitting 1988-89  | Rs. 5000/-  | Rs. 9000/-  | Rs. 14,000/-   |
| Kilemsungla       | Merenchiba  | Ungma  | Knitting 1987-88  | Rs. 5000/-  | Rs. 9000/-  | Rs. 14,000/-   |
| Lanuzungia        | Joshiluba   | Mongsenyi  | Knitting 1988-89  | Rs. 5000/-  | Rs. 9000/-  | Rs. 14,000/-   |
|                   |   | mti  |   |   |   |  |
| Nangshimenla      | Imkongonen  | Mongsenyi  | Knitting 1988-89  | Rs. 5000/-  | Rs. 9000/-  | Rs. 14,000/-   |
| Chri              | Vilonnulzehi  |  | Chargool 1000   | Pg 2 550/   | Do 2550/  | Rs. 7,100/-  |
|                   | Kilcilluksiii   | Longkong   | 89  | Ks. 5,550/-   | KS. 3330/-  | KS. 7,100/-  |
| 88                |   |  | making unit   |   |   |  |
| Smt. Sademrenla   |   | Longsa   | Knitting 1987-  | Rs. 5000/-  | Rs. 9000/-  | Rs. 14,000/-   |
| Smt. Alemla       | Rongsenwati   | Khensa   |   | Rs. 5000/-  | Rs. 9000/-  | Rs. 14,000/-   |
|                   |   |  |   | Rs  | Rs  | Rs.  |
|                   | 10  |  |   |   |   | 1,18,600/-   |
|                   | Beneficiaries.  Sliri. Vyito Sema Smti. Awala Onentila Kilemsungla Lanuzungia Nangshimenla Shri Alemmmgsang Smt. Sademrenla | Beneficiaries. Name  Sliri. Vyito Sema Nizuto  Smti. Awala Subong  Onentila Kikalemba  Kilemsungla Merenchiba  Lanuzungia Joshiluba  Nangshimenla Imkongonen  Shri  Alemmmgsang  Smt. Sademrenla | Beneficiaries. Name Village  Sliri. Vyito Sema Nizuto Atuphomi  Smti. Awala Subong Mopongchu kit  Onentila Kikalemba Aolichen  Kilemsungla Merenchiba Ungma  Lanuzungia Joshiluba Mongsenyi mti  Nangshimenla Imkongonen Mongsenyi mti  Shri Alemmmgsang Kilennukshi Longkong  Smt. Sademrenla Longsa  Smt. Alemla Rongsenwati Khensa | Beneficiaries. Name Village and Trade  Sliri. Vyito Sema Nizuto Atuphomi Diary 1984-85  Smti. Awala Subong Mopongchu kit 88  Onentila Kikalemba Aolichen Knitting 1988-89  Kilemsungla Merenchiba Ungma Knitting 1988-89  Lanuzungia Joshiluba Mongsenyi mti  Nangshimenla Imkongonen Mongsenyi mti  Shri Kilennukshi Longkong Charcoal 1988-89  Smt. Sademrenla Longsa Knitting 1987-88  Smt. Alemla Rongsenwati Khensa Knitting 1987-79 | Beneficiaries. Name Village and Trade  Sliri. Vyito Sema Nizuto Atuphomi Diary 1984-85 Rs. 5000/-  Smti. Awala Subong Mopongchu kit 88  Onentila Kikalemba Aolichen Knitting 1988-89 Rs. 5000/-  Kilemsungla Merenchiba Ungma Knitting 1987-88 Rs. 5000/-  Lanuzungia Joshiluba Mongsenyi Knitting 1988-89 Rs. 5000/-  Inti Nangshimenla Imkongonen Mongsenyi mti  Shri Kilennukshi Longkong Charcoal 1988-89 Rs. 3,550/-  Shri Kilennukshi Longkong Charcoal 1988-89 Rs. 3,550/-  Smt. Sademrenla Longsa Knitting 1987-88 Rs. 5000/-  Smt. Alemla Rongsenwati Khensa Knitting 1978-79 Rs. 5000/- | Beneficiaries.         Name         Village         and Trade         Amount         Amount           Sliri. Vyito Sema         Nizuto         Atuphomi         Diary 1984-85         Rs. 5000/-         Rs 2,500/-           Smti. Awala         Subong         Mopongchu kit         Tailoring 1987- 88         Rs. 5000/-         Rs. 5000/-           Onentila         Kikalemba         Aolichen         Knitting 1988-89         Rs. 5000/-         Rs. 9000/-           Kilemsungla         Merenchiba         Ungma         Knitting 1987-88         Rs. 5000/-         Rs. 9000/-           Lanuzungia         Joshiluba         Mongsenyi mti         Knitting 1988-89         Rs. 5000/-         Rs. 9000/-           Nangshimenla         Imkongonen         Mongsenyi mti         Knitting 1988-89         Rs. 5000/-         Rs. 9000/-           Shri<br>Alemmmgsang         Kilennukshi         Longkong         Charcoal 1988-89         Rs. 3,550/-         Rs. 3550/-           Smt. Sademrenla         Longsa         Knitting 1987-88         Rs. 5000/-         Rs. 9000/-           Smt. Alemla         Rongsenwati         Khensa         Knitting 1978-79         Rs. 5000/-         Rs. 9000/- |

(Rupees forty three thousand five hundred fifty) only.

# PRESENT POSITION OF THOSE WHO RECEIVED SUBSIDY AND LOAN

2.3 Out of 9 (nine) Trainers, who received the subsidy/loan, SI. No. 1,2& 4 of the Table - 1 are not running their unit. The rest are however running their respective Unit. The working of those Unit are not evaluated in this quick study.

# RESPONDENTS VIEW/REACTION

2.4 Out of the remaining 112 persons who have not been given any assistance 42 persons were interviewed to know whether they have get any Govt. job or self-employed. Their views and expectation are presented in a tabular form below:-

Table -III VIEWS OF THE RESPONDENTS:

| No. of  | Types of         | Need   | Need      | Other |
|---------|------------------|--------|-----------|-------|
| Trainer | Trade            | Govt.  | Govt.     |       |
|         |                  | Job    | Assistanc |       |
|         |                  |        | e         |       |
| 17 Nos  | Knitting         | 8      | 9         |       |
| 2 Nos.  | Type writing     | 1      |           |       |
| 3 Nos.  | Radio Mechanic   | -      | 3         |       |
| 10 Nos. | Motor Mechanic   | 7      | 3         |       |
| 5 Nos.  | Tailoring        | 2      | 3         |       |
| 2 Nos.  | Weaving          | 1      | 1         |       |
| 1No.    | Handicraft       | 1      | -         |       |
| 1No.    | Backery          | -      | 1         |       |
| 1No.    | Press Compositer | -      | 1         |       |
| 42 Nos. |                  | 20 Nos | 22 Nos    | •     |

(Source: Field Investigation)

CHAPTER - III
MAIN FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION.

- 3.1. In course of field investigation it is found that Shri Viyito, Sema of Athuphomo Village who is recorded as a beneficiary under TRYSEM by giving him subsidy and loan is reported that he has not taken any Training in any trade nor he received any subsidy and loan from Government. But later through enquiry by Shri. Viyito, Sema with the village elders it was found out that another person from the Village have taken the subsidy amount and loan in the name of Shri Viyito, Sema. This showed that something goes wrong in the implementation. This need to be checked immediately.
- 3.2. It was also found that Smti. Awala she who has received the full amount of subsidy and loan, is not running her project. She is settling in Dimapur. Similary Smti. Kilemsungla was given a subsidy amount of Rs. 5000/- and a loan of Rs. 9000/- But she too did not start any Unit nor intended to start the Unit
- 3.3 The Training seems to be defective in view of the fact that all the trainers are awaiting Govt. job by holding the certificate awarded to them. Most of them are not aware that the training imported on them are meant for self employment. The present systems seems to be not very much successful and need review of the system and content.

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